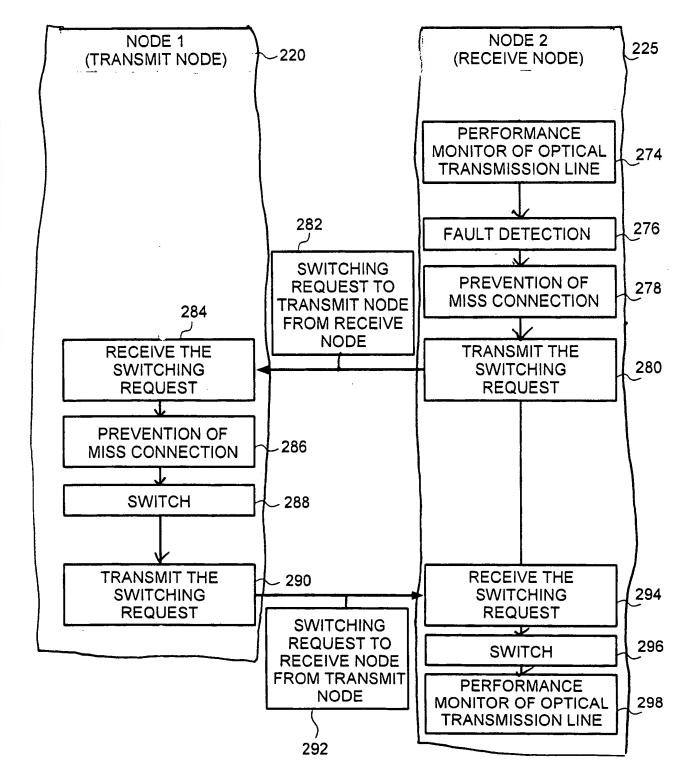


FIG.2

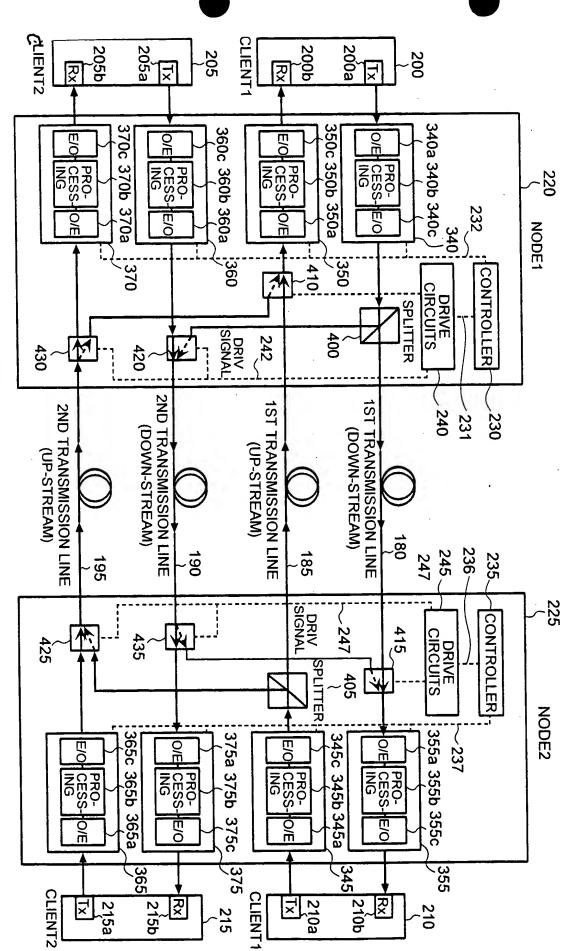


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| | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|-------|--|
| TRANSMIT NODE (NODE1) (292) | SWITCHING REQUEST TO RECEIVE NODE | (NODE2) (282) | SWITCHING REQUEST TO TRANSMIT NODE | | |
| SECOND | FIRST | SECOND | FIRST | | ALIBUIBB |
| 1ST TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN-STREAM) 180 | 2ND TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN-STREAM) 190 | 1ST TRANSMISSION LINE (UP-STREAM) 185 | 2ND TRANSMISSION LINE (UP-STREAM) 195 | | JNI I NOISSIMSNAAT |
| LINE INPUT DEVICE 360 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 340 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 350 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 370 | NODE1 | CONTROL SIGNAL COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT |
| LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 355 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 375 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 345 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 365 | NODE2 | COMMUNICATION MENT |

| NORMAL STATE PERFO | | IST TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN- STREAM) 180 LINE INPUT DEVICE 340 LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 355 LINE INPUT DEVICE 360 LINE OUTPUT | 1ST TRANSMISSION LINE (UP-STREAM) 185 LINE INPUT DEVICE 345 LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 350 LINE INPUT DEVICE 365 LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 365 | AST TRANSMISSION 1ST TRANSMISSION 2ND TR | 2ND TRANSMISSION LINE (UP-STREAM) 195 LINE INPUT DEVICE 365 LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 370 LINE INPUT DEVICE 345 LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 350 |
|--------------------|-----------|---|---|--|---|
| SWITCHING PERFO | RFORMANCE | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 375 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 370 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 355 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 350 |



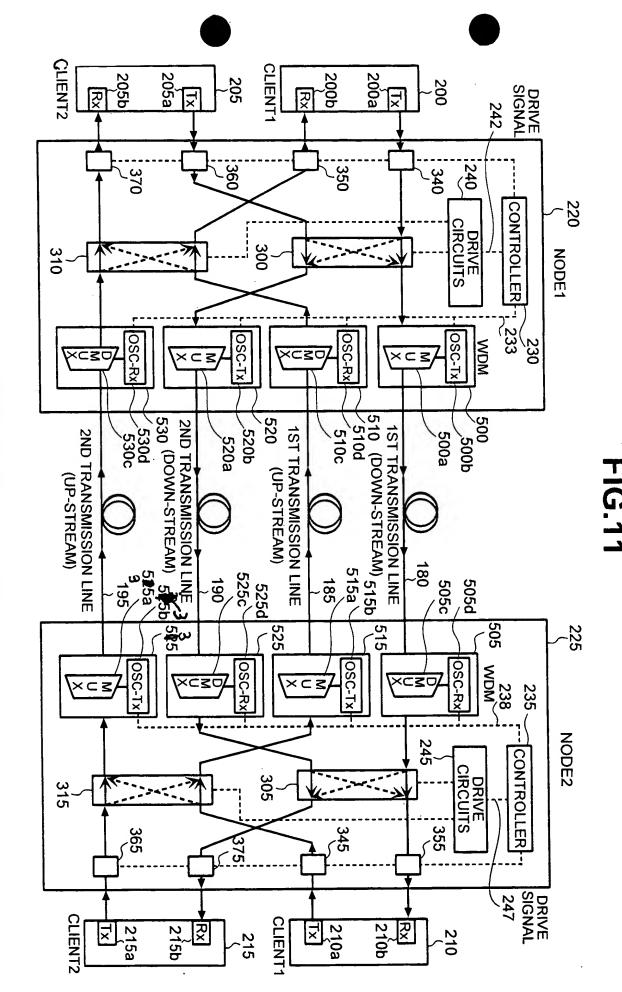
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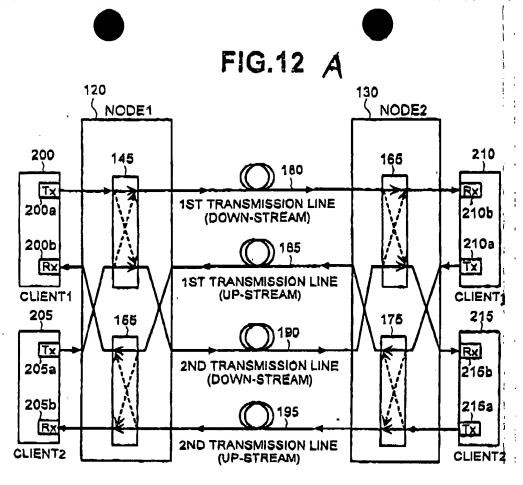
| TRANSMIT NODE | SWITCHING REQUEST TO RECEIVE NODE | (NODE1) FROM RECEIVE NODE (NODE2) (282) | SWITCHING REQUEST TO TRANSMIT NODE | | | |
|---|---|---|--|-------|--|--|
| SECOND | FIRST | SECOND | FIRST | | ALIGUIGA | |
| 1ST TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN-STREAM) 180 | 2ND TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN-STREAM) 190 | 1ST TRANSMISSION LINE (UP-STREAM) 185 | 2ND TRANSMISSION LINE (UP-STREAM) 195 | | TRANSMISSION I INF | |
| LINE INPUT DEVICE 340 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 340 | DEVICE 350 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 370 | NODE1 | CONTROL SIGNAL COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT | |
| LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 355 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 375 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 345 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 365 | NODE2 | COMMUNICATION MENT | |

| SWITCHING | AFTER | STATE | NORMAL | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| PERFORMANCE MONITOR | TRANSMITTER | PERFORMANCE MONITOR | TRANSMITTER | |
| NONE | LINE INPUT DEVICE 340 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 355 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 340 | 1ST TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN- STREAM) 180 |
| NONE | LINE INPUT DEVICE 345 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 350 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 345 | 1ST TRANSMISSION 1ST TRANSMISSION 2ND TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN-STREAM) 180 185 STREAM) 190 |
| LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 355 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 340 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 375 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 360 | 2ND TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN- STREAM) 190 |
| LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 350 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 345 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 370 | DEVICE 365 | 2ND TRANSMISSION LINE (UP-STREAM) 195 |

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| SWITCHING | AFTER | STATE | NORMAI | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| SWITCHING PERFORMANCE MONITOR | TRANSMITTER | PERFORMANCE MONITOR | TRANSMITTER | |
| LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 375 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 340 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 355 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 340 | 1ST TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN- STREAM) 180 |
| LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 370 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 345 | LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 350 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 345 | 1ST TRANSMISSION 1ST TRANSMISSION 2N LINE (DOWN-LINE (UP-STREAM) STREAM) 180 185 |
| LINE OUTPUT DEVICE 355 | LINE INPUT DEVICE 340 | DEVICE 375 | DEVICE 360 | 2ND TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN- STREAM) 190 |
| DEVICE 350 | DEVICE 345 | DEVICE 370 | DEVICE 365 | ID TRANSMISSION 2ND TRANSMISSION LINE (DOWN-LINE (UP-STREAM) STREAM) 190 195 |





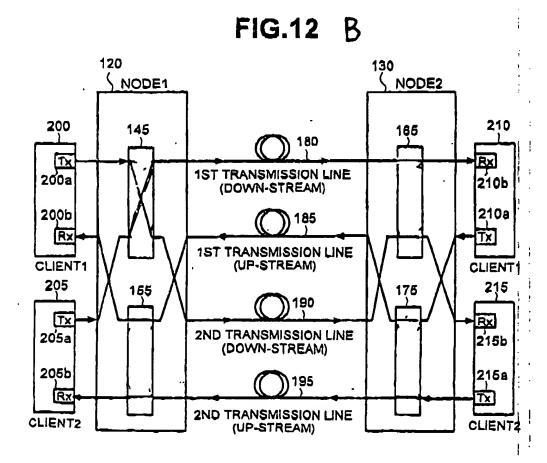


FIG.13

| | No sque | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | RECEIVER | | | | | | |
| TRANSMITTER | NOR MAL | AFTER SWITCHING OF TRANSMITTING NODE | AFTER SWITCHING OF BOTH NODES | | | | | |
| 200a CLIENT1 | 210b | 215b (MISS- (CONNECTION) | 210b | | | | | |
| 205a CLIENT2 | 215b | 210b MISS- (CONNECTION) | 215b | | | | | |